

Read the spelling words and sentences.**From unus**

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

From monos

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

From duo

14.

15.

16.

17.

From bis

18.

19.

20.

1. monopoly

monopoly

2. dual

dual

3. unique

unique

4. biennial

biennial

5. monotony

monotony

6. duplication

duplication

7. unite

unite

8. monocle

monocle

9. unify

unify

10. duo

duo

11. binoculars

binoculars

12. university

university

13. monorail

monorail

14. duplex

duplex

15. unison

unison

16. monotonous

monotonous

17. biannual

biannual

18. monotone

monotone

19. universe

universe

20. monogram

*monogram*The company has a **monopoly** on red bread.The **dual** speakers provide stereo sound.The sand and silk collage was **unique**.Is this the year of the **biennial** sale?I cannot stand the **monotony** of that song.We want no **duplication** of photographs.The rival teams will **unite** for a party.He wore a **monocle** over his left eye.How will we **unify** the arguing parties?My dachshund and I make a great **duo**.With **binoculars** I see two distant ducks.My ambition is to go to a **university**.A **monorail** may replace the subway.In which half of the **duplex** do you live?The members of the choir sang in **unison**.Repeating the same task is **monotonous**.We attend the **biannual** town meetings.The lecturer spoke in a droning **monotone**.Is the **universe** really expanding?His **monogram** was sewn onto his towel.**Think & Sort** the spelling words.1–6. Write the words that are derived from the Latin **unus**, meaning "one."7–13. Write the words that are derived from the Greek **monos**, meaning "one" or "single."14–17. Write the words that are derived from the Latin **duo**, meaning "two."18–20. Write the words that are derived from the Latin **bis**, meaning "twice."**Remember**The prefixes **uni-**, **mono-**, **duo-**, and **bi-** indicate number.**Spelling
Tutor**

Word Meanings

Write a spelling word for each definition.

1. a twosome
2. field glasses designed for use by both eyes at once
3. every two years
4. all existing things regarded as a single whole
5. singular in nature; unlike anything else
6. composed of two parts; having two uses or purposes
7. occurring twice each year
8. an institute of higher learning; a college with graduate schools
9. to consolidate, to make into a unit
10. to bring people together

Word Structure

Write the spelling word for each etymology.

11. from the Latin **unus**, "one," and **sonus**, "sound"
12. from the Latin **duo**, "two," and **-plex**, "fold"
13. from the Latin **duplicare**, "to double," and **-ion**, "the process of"

Use the Dictionary

Guide words appear at the top of each dictionary page. They indicate the first entry word and the last entry word on the page.

- 14–20. Imagine that the guide words on a dictionary page are **monkey** and **monsoon**. In alphabetical order, write the spelling words that would appear between those guide words.

Word Meanings

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

Word Structure

11.

12.

13.

Use the Dictionary

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

Connections to READING

monopoly
duplication
binoculars
monotonousdual
unite
university
biannualunique
monocle
monorail
monotonebiennial
unify
duplex
universemonotony
duo
unison
monogram

Complete the Sentences

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

Use Context Clues

12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

Complete the Sentences

Write spelling words to complete the sentences.

- Twice a year, we march in our city's ____ parade.
- It is often illegal in the United States for one company to have a ____ on a particular service.
- She raised her ____ to her right eye, closed the other eye, and peered down at the opera singers.
- You are able to ____ enthusiasm with good sense.
- The twins seemed to read each other's mind when they gave the same response in ____.
- My grandfather wishes his birthday could be a ____ event!
- Batman is one-half of a famous superhero ____.
- They bought a ____ so that they could live in one side and rent out the other side.
- The ____ on the tie was so ornate that we could not make out the initials.
- 10–11. I tried to pay attention, but she spoke in a ____ that was so ____ I fell asleep.

Use Context Clues

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

The architects of the miniature "City of the Future" had a 12. vision: one was to 13. every aspect of their city into a seamless whole; the second was to steer clear of any possibly boring 14. by avoiding all 15. of color, shape, or texture. The buildings were all connected by a tiny, operating 16.. When I peered through my 17., I could see lifelike people inside every building, including students and teachers in classrooms in the 18.. The 19. that the planners created was both diverse and unified: a 20. accomplishment!

dual
university
monorail
unique
duplication
universe
monotony
binoculars
unify

Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

The bianual skating competition at the ~~Un~~iversity was ^{about} to begin. In silence, the first skating duwo glided gracefully onto the ice, moving in perfect unason. The lights dimmed, the spotlight went on, and the music began. The first figure, a triple axel, was followed by a brilliant and unike series of spins and turns. Each skater's movements were a perfect duplecation of the other's. For the ~~F~~inale, the skaters astonished the crowd by tracing their dool monnogram on the ice. At the end of their performance, the skaters bowed ~~o~~ur to the audience, who could easily unyte in applauding one of the greatest skating couples in the univirse!

Proofreading Marks

≡	Make Uppercase
/	Make Lowercase
^	Add
~	Delete
⊙	Add a Period
⌞	Indent

Informative/Explanatory Writing

Write a Paragraph

Choose an event that you saw or in which you participated. Write a paragraph describing the event.

- Make sure your paragraph follows a logical sequence.
- Use words such as **first**, **next**, **then**, and **finally** to clearly indicate the sequence.
- Follow the form used in the proofreading example.
- Use as many spelling words as you can.
- Proofread for grammar, capitalization, and punctuation.
- Circle three words you are unsure about. Check their spelling in a print or online dictionary.

Transfer

In your Spelling Journal, begin a list of words with each prefix used in this unit. Think of two more words with each prefix. Add to the list each time you encounter a new word with one of these prefixes.

Word Study

Parts of Speech

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

Word Parts

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

Meaning Mastery

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

dual	biplane	monologue	bimonthly	universe	biathlon
bisect	unique	monotonous	monorail	duplicity	unicorn
duet	duplex	monopolize	monogram	university	biennial
duo	unison	duplication	monopoly	monotony	binary
unite	uniform	bicentennial	monotone	unilateral	unicycle
unify	biceps	monosyllable	binoculars	biannual	monocle

Parts of Speech

Use words from the list above to complete these exercises. Use the **Spelling Dictionary**, if necessary.

1–5. Write any adjectives that begin with the prefix **bi-**. Circle the two words that are easily confused.

6–8. Write any adjectives that begin with the prefix **uni-**. One of the words is commonly used as a noun.

9–10. Write any adjectives that begin with the prefix **mono-**.

Word Parts

Write the words from the list that have the same base word or root as the words below.

11–12. inoculate

13. railroad

14. tricycle

15. century

Meaning Mastery

Write the words from the list that most closely fit the meanings below.

16–17. having to do with having complete control over the buying and selling of a product or service

18. the muscle at the front of the upper arm

19. to monopolize conversation by doing all the talking

20. a mythical animal

Poetry

Word Hunt

Read the selection below. Look for words with the prefixes **uni-**, **mono-**, **duo-** and **bi-**.

The monotony of monotony is monotonous.
A monotone, the perfect tone: Monotonous!
It's lonely, it's only, a one-chorus.
So UNIFY! And here is why: there are more of us!
Ignite us, unite us, become a universe.
In unison, we will be one, a One-chorus!

It's two of you, a dual you, your Inner You,
Your mirror face, an easy case: Just duplicate!
I rest my case: We cannot wait, let's call it Fate.
So UNIFY! And here is why: there are more of us!
Ignite us, unite us, become a universe.
In unison, we will be one, a One-chorus!

We cannot fail; we'll blaze a trail, and try to touch the stars!
In unison, we will be one, we're now binoculars.
Our eyes are shared, because we dared, we're now a One-chorus.
So UNIFY! And here is why: there are more of us!
Ignite us, unite us, become a universe.
In unison, we will be one, a One-chorus!



1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

WORD SORT

Write spelling words with the prefixes **uni-**, **mono-**, **duo-** and **bi-**. Underline the prefix in each word and indicate the number it signifies.

1. Write one word with the prefix **bi-**.

2-3. Write two words with the prefix **duo-**.

4-6. Write three words with the prefix **mono-**.

7-10. Write four words with the prefix **uni-**.

Use an online dictionary to check for other forms of the words.